

0 ; 0 4 8 C < (3 @ 0 4 8 = A : 8) - Caladium hortulanum

gradinar, ? 5 B J : 01 0 2 3 C A B 2008 - 11:17:27

A => 2=8B5 F25B>25 A0 G5@25=>, @>7>2>, 1O;> 8 75;5=>,
:0B> 2A5:8 284 :0;048C< 8<0 A>1AB25=0 8 C=8:0;=0
:><18=0F8O >B 420 8;8 ?>25G5 >B 3>@=8B5 F25B>25.

"@528AB>, 157AB51;5=> @0AB5=85 A 45:>@0B82=8
AB@5;>284=8 8;8 :>?85284=8 ;8AB0 4>30 A< 4J;38 815-17 A<
H8@>:8, AJA 74 @028, 3>;8 4@J6G8F8 8 A @07:>H=> >F25BO20=5
>B 75;5=8 A 15;8 8 G5@25=8 ?5B=0 ?> 3>@=0B0 G0AB, 4>
G5@25=8 AJA 75;5=8 :@0810 8 15;8 AJA 75;5=8 :@0810.
09-O@:8 A0 F25B>25B5 2 ?5@8>40 =0 :JA=0B0 ?@>;5B 8
=0G0;>B> =0 ;OB>B>. &JDB8 A <0;;8, =527 @0G=8 F25B>25,
AJ1 @0=8 2 AJF25B8O.

0;048C<JB 5 B @>?8G5A:> @0AB5=85, :>5B> A5 A @510 2
<=>3> F25B>28 :><18=0F88 ?> ?> @5G85B> =0 @5:0
<07>=:0 2 .6=0 <5@8:0.

09-4>1 @5 28@5OB =0 G0AB8G=0 AO=:0 8;8 AO=:0. O:>9 284>25
A0 CAB>9G828 =0 A;J=F5 8 <>30B 40 A5 >B3;5640B =0 ;5:>
70A5=G5=8 <5AB0.

0;048C<JB 5 278A:0B5;5= :J< ?>25G5 B>;8=0 8 2;030 8
8<0 OA=> 87@075= ?5@8>4 =0 ?>:>9 >B=>5<2@8 4>
D52@C0@8, :>30B> A5 AJE@0=O20 2 A0:A8OB0, ?@8
B5<?5@0BC@020 3@04CA0 8 ?5@8>48G=> A5 ?>;820 ?><0;:>.

0=>=0?@>;5B, ?@8 ?>O20 =0 =>20 874J=:0, BO A5 ?@5A0640
2=>20, =53>;O<0 A0:A8O 8 A5 ?>AB02O =0 4>1@5 >A25B5=>
<OAB>, <8=8<C< ?@824 3@04CA0, =>=5=0 ?@O:> A;J=F5.

>G20B0 A5 ?@83>B2O >B G8<>2:0, ?@53>@O; B>@, B>@D, ?OAJ:
2 AJ>B=>H5=851:1:1.

J@7> @0AB5 8 AB020 <=>3> 5D5:B=>. !;54 @072820=5 =0
:>@>=0B0, <>65 40 A5 4J@68 8 =020-21 3@04CA0. 8AB0B0 G5AB>
A5 ?@JA:0B A 2>40. >4E@0=20 A52 4>4 ?JB8 ;5B5. !B0@>B>
@0AB5=85 AJI> <>65 40 A5 70?078. @57 3>48=0B0 A5
?@5A0640 ?@8 =5>1E>48<>AB, 0:> A5 ?>O2OB :>@5=G5B0 2

4@5=06=8B5>B2>@8=0A0:A8OB0.

"5<?5@0BC@0: 0;048C<JB B@O120 40 A5 4J@68=0<=>3>
B>?;>F5;>3>48H=>(45=5<8=>15<).>30B>:>@>=0B05
>D>@<5=0,<>65 40 A5 4J@68 8=020-21 R !.

>;820=5 8?C;25@878@0=5: 0;048C<JB>18G0B>?;8=0B08
2;030B08B@O120 40 A5?>;820>18;=>2?5@8>40=0@0AB56
:0B>?>G20B0=5A5>AB02O 40 70AJE20. 8AB0B0A5
?C;25@878@0BACB@8=8A;54>154,=>AD8=0?@JA:0;:0,7040
=5A5704J@60B:0?:82>40?>BOE,:>8B><>30B404>2540B
4>?5B=0.%C102>5A0:A8OB040A5?>AB0282J@EC:0<JG5B0
82>40.

>4E@0=20=5: ">@5=5=02A5:86A54<8F8A6-6-6B>@(>:>:>1
G05=0;J68G:0=01C;10)54>AB0BJG=>.

0A0640=5: @C4:8B5A5AB0@B8@0B?@57D52@C0@88;8<0@B.
7G8AB20BA5>BAB0@0?@JAB8A5?>AB02OB2;53;>>BB>@D5=
<JE8A5?>:@820B.>30B>A5>D>@<OB:>@5=8A570A0640B2
=53>;O<0A0:A8O. J@E>25B5=03@C4:8B5A570@02OB=0
>:>:>4-5A<4J;1>G8=0.>G20B0A5?@83>B2O>BG8<>2:0,
?@53>@O;B>@,B>@D,?OAJ:(1:1:1)4>1J@4@5=06.!0:A8OB0A5
?>AB02O=02;06=>8B>?;>,>=>5=0?@O:0A;J=G520
A25B;8=0.>;820A5C<5@5=>4>?>O20B0=0?J@28B5;8AB0.

@5A0640=5: @573>48=0B0A5?@5A0640?@8
=5>1E>48<>AB,0:>A5?>O2OB:>@5=G5B024@5=06=8B5
>B2>@8=0A0:A8OB0.

07<=>6020=5: !@0745;O=5=03@C4:8B5,A;54:0B>A0
70?>G=0;840@0AB0B=0?@>;5B.

!JE@0=5=85=03@C4:8B5:
I=0G8=: 0;048C<JB8<0OA=>87@075=?5@8>4=0?>:>9
>B=>5<2@84>D52@C0@8.>30B>=05A5=;8AB0B070?>G=0B
40AJE=0B,?>;820=5B>?>AB5?5==>A5=0<0;O20.
@C4:8B5A58720640B8A5>AB02OB4087AJE=0B7-1045=0.
%C102>5;8AB0B0A0<840>?040B,7040<>653@C4:0B040
01A>@18@0E@0=8B5;=8B52515AB20.><>30B840A5
>B@560B1;87>4>3@C4:0B0,15740A5=0@0=O20A0<0B0
3@C4:0.@C4:8B5A5AJE@0=O20B=0ACE>,B>?;>8
?@>25B@82><OAB>?@8B5<?5@0BC@0=0418R!.>30B40A5
?>AB02OB2AB0@G>@0?>30I=8:8;8B>@18G:0>BG5AJ=,
:0B>A5@0745;OBAB>@D.5@8>48G=>B@O12040A5
?@>25@O20B70<5:>AB8;83=85=5.
II=0G8=: 0;048C<JB8<0OA=>87@075=?5@8>4=0?>:>9
>B=>5<2@84>D52@C0@8.>30B>=05A5=;8AB0B070?>G=0B

40 AJE=0B, ?>;820=5B> ?>AB5?5==> A5 =0<0;O20. !;54
:0B> C<@0B, A0:A8OB0 A5 ?>AB02O =0 ACE>, BJ<=> 8 B>?;>
<OAB> (=0?@8<5@ ?>4 ;53;>B>). 5 A5 ?>;820 4>:0B>
3@C4:8B5 A0 2 ?>:>9. >65 0:> ?@JABB0 AB0=5 ?@5:0;5=>
ACE0, 40 A5 ?@JA=5 <0;:> A ?C;25@870B>@. 0?@>;5B
A0:A8OB0 A5 87:0@20 =0 A25B;> 8 70?>G20 40 A5 ?>;820
C<5@5=> 4>:0B> A5 ?>:060B ?J@28B5 ;8AB5=F0. !;54
?>=8:20=5 3@C4:8B5 A5 ?@5A0640B.

@>1;5<8:
- =85=5 =0 3@C4:0B0, :>5B> A5 ?@8G8=O20 >B 3J18G:8.
0A06409B5 A0<> 74@028 3@C4:8.
- :> ?> =8A:8B5 ;8AB0 A5 ?>O2OB A25B;8 6J;B>:0DO28 8;8
:0DO28 ?5B=0, 87@O7209B5 70@075=8B5 ;8AB0.
- !JE=5=5B> =0 :@0810B0 =0 AB0@8B5 ;8AB0 8;8 A2820=5 =0
;8AB0B0 <>65 40 A5 4J;68 =0 4>?@O; A5 4> BOE B>@,
?>;820=5 2 3>@510B0 G0AB =0 45=O 8;8 ?@5:0;5=> <0;:>
2>40.

=8<0=85: **A8G:8 G0AB8 =0 @0AB5=85B> A0 >B @>2=8!**