

? C = B 8 0 - Opuntia

gradinar, A J 1 > B 0 19 N ; 8 2008 - 09:55:01

">78 @>4 :0:BCA8 A0 @07? @>AB@0=5=8 2 FO;0 <5@8:0(>B
?CAB8==8B5 >1;0AB8 4> @09>=8B5 A 28A>:0 2;06=>AB =0
2J74CE0). <0 >:>;>200 ? @54AB028B5;8.

%0@0:B5@=>B>70 BOE A0 3@C?8@0=8B5(=09- G5AB> ?>425)
?;>A:8 ?;>G:8, ?>:@8B8 A 1>4;8, :>8B>8<0B 284 =0 705H:8
CH5=F0.
&JDBOB ? @57 ?@>;5BB0 8 ;OB>B> 2 6J;B>, >@0=652>,
G5@25=>, @>7>2> 8 B.=.

O:>8 >B 284>25B5 @0640B O4;828 ?;>4G5B0 A 1>4;8G:8,
=0@8G0=8 :0:BCA>28 A<>:8=8.

482> AJAB>O=85 >?C=B80B0 A;C68 70 E @0=0 =0
:>AB5=C @:8B5 ?>!@54875<=><> @85B>.

>- ?>?C;O @ =8 A0 Opuntia humifusa, O.compressa, O.indica, O.aciculata 8 B.=.

@57 78<=8B5 <5A5F8 A5 ?>;820 ?>254=J6 2 <5A5F0. >-
G5AB>B> ?>;820=5(?>=5 254=J6 2 A54<8F0B0) 70?>G20
?@57 <0@B. @57 <09 @0AB5=85B> @0AB5 =09- CA8;5=>.

>4E@0=20=5B>=5 5 704J;68B5;=>, 0:> @0AB5=85B> 5
?@5A0640=> A:>@>. 7?>;720 A5 B>@ 70 AC:C;5=B=8
(?>-154=8 =0 07>B). @57 5A5=B0 8 78<0B0 =5 A5 ?>4E@0=20.

@5A0640=5B>5 ?@57 425- B@8 3>48=8. !0:A8OB0 B@O120 40 5
AJ2A5< ?>-<0;:>3>;O<0 >B ?@548H=0B0. 04J;68B5;=> A5
87?>;720 G0AB >B AB0@0B0 ?@JAB. :>8<0 =0@0=5=8 8;8
703=8;8 G0AB8, B5 A5 >BAB@0=O20B.

8@55 =0 A;J=F5 8;8 ?>;C-AO=:0 2 3@048=0B0, C 4><0 8;8 2
>@0=65@8O. 02J=?>G20B0 B@O120 40 5 4>1@5 >BF5640I0,
1>30B0 =0 E@0=8B5;=8 25I5AB20.

4><0 B5<?5@0BC@0B0 ?@57 78<0B0 =5 B@O120 40 ?040 ?>45
3@04CA0. 09- ?>4E>4OIO 5 3;8=5=0B0 A0:A8O A 4C?:8 70
>BF5640=5 =0 87;8H=0B0 2>40. ?>G20B0 704J;68B5;=>
B@O120 40 8<0 ?OAJ: 8 ?0@G5B0 3;8=0.

& / & " /

!B @ 0=8F02/2

07<=>6020=5: ' @ 57 A5<5=0 ? @ 57 ? @ >;5BB0 8 A @ 57=8F8.

>4;8G:8B5 =0 @ 0AB5=8OB0 <>30B 40 ? @ 8G8=OB A5 @ 8>7=>
@ 074 @ 07=5=85 =0 :>60B0.