0 A 8 D ; > @ 0 - Passiflora

gradinar, ? > = 5 4 5 ; = 8 : 11 0 2 3 C A B 2014 - 19:19:24

" > 2 0 @ 0 A B 5 = 8 5 5 4 J @ 2 5 A = 0 ; 8 O = 0. @ > 8 7 E > 6 4 0 > B
A 5 < 5 9 A B 2 > 0 A 8 D ; > @ > 2 8. > = O : > 3 0 0 A 8 D ; > @ 0 B 0 < > 6 5 4 0
4 > A B 8 3 = 5 4 > 2 8 A > G 8 = 0 4 5 A 5 B < 5 B @ 0. > 4 8 = 0 B 0 8 5 B @ > ? 8 F 8 B 5
8 A C 1 B @ > ? 8 F 8 B 5 = 0 < 5 @ 8 : 0. O : > 9 0 A 8 D ; > @ 8 A 0
E @ 0 A B > 2 8 4 = 8, 4 @ C 3 8 4 0 2 0 B ? ; > 4, B @ 5 B 8 A 5 > B 3 ; 5 6 4 0 B 2 A 0 : A 8 8,
0 = O : > 9 A 0 : 0 B 5 @ ; 8 2 8. 0 A 8 D ; > @ 0 B 0 8 < 0 > : > : > 5 1 0 2 8 4 0.
 0 9 - G 5 A B > A @ 5 I 0 = 0 B 0 0 A 8 D ; > @ 0 5 ! 8 = O B 0.

 < 5 B > = 0 B > 2 0 F 2 5 B 5 ? @ > 8 7 E > 6 4 0 > B < 8 A 8 = 5 @ 8 B 5 > B
 A ? 0 = 8 O. 4 2 0 > B ; 0 B 8 = A : 8 5 4 C < 8 passio 8 flos : > 8 B > > 7 = 0 G 0 2 0 B
A J > B 2 5 B = > " A B @ 0 4 0 = 8 5" 8 " F 2 5 B 5".

 ? > 2 5 G 5 B > A ; C G 0 9 F 2 5 B > 2 5 B 5 = 0 @ 0 A B 5 = 8 5 B > > B @ C ? 2 0 B
< = > 3 > F 0 O ; 0 0 ; 8 O = 0. & J D B 5 6 0 5 ? 8 I 5 = 8 ? @ > 4 J ; 6 8 B 5 ; 5 =.
 @ 8 ? @ 0 2 8 ; = > > B 3 ; 5 6 4 = 5 = 0 0 A 8 D ; > @ 0 B 0, F 2 5 B > 2 5 B 5 8
4 > A B 8 3 0 B 4 > 10-11 A 0 = B 8 < 5 B @ 0 2 4 8 0 < 5 B J @. & 2 5 B > 2 5 < > 6 5 4 0
1 J 4 0 B 1 5 ; 8, @ > 7 > 2 8, G 5 @ 2 5 = 8, ; 8 ; 0 2 8, 6 J ; B 8 8 A 8 = 8.
 0 A 8 D ; > @ 0 F J D B 8 ? > A B > O = = > ? @ 5 7 A 5 7 > = 8, 1 5 7 7 8 < 0 B 0.
& J D B 5 = 5 B > 8 7 0 ? > G 2 0 2 A @ 5 4 0 B 0 = 0 < 5 A 5 F < < 0 9 8 A 2 J @ H 2 0
A @ 5 4 0 B 0 = 0 < 5 A 5 F A 5 ? B 5 < 2 8 8 = 0 G 0 ; > > B > : B > < 2 @ 8.

 O : > 9 ? ; > 4 > 2 5 = 0 G 0 A B > B 0 A 8 D ; > @ 8 B 5 A 5 O 4 0 B. > = O : > 3 0
A 5 ? @ 5 4 ; 0 3 0 B : 0 B > 5 : 7 > B 8 G 5 = 4 5 A 5 @ B. " 0 J 2 ? @ 8 < 5 @ 5
< 0 @ 0 : C B 0.

 7 2 5 A B = 8 2 8 4 > 2 5:
- Passiflora incarnata
- Passiflora edulis - B > 2 0 5 0 A 8 D ; > @ 0 A ? C @ ? C @ = > 1 5 ; 8 F 2 5 B > 2 5.
- Passiflora holosericea
- Passiflora caerulea - " 0 7 8 0 A 8 D ; > @ 0 8 < 0 8 = L > 2 8 > ; 5 B > 2 8 8 1 5 ; 8
F 2 5 B > 2 5. " O 5 5 4 0 > B = 0 9 - A B C 4 > C A B > 9 G 8 2 8 B 5. 7 4 J @ 6 0 = 0 -16
3 @ 0 4 C A 0.
- Passiflora karwinskii
- Passiflora violacea - " 0 7 8 0 A 8 D ; > @ 0 : > O B > 8 < 0 2 8 > ; 5 B > 2 8 F 2 5 B > 2 5.

 B 3 ; 5 6 4 0 = 5 = 0 0 A 8 D ; > @ 0:

OAB>=0 0A8D;>@0:

">20 F25B55 <=>3> >18G0 A25B;8=0B0. >30B> =O<0
A;J=F5 B> =5 FJDB8. 8:>30 =5 70A06409B5 0A8D;>@02
BJ<=88 A5=G5AB8 <5AB0. >30B> 70A0640B5 ;80=>2845=
A>@B <C >A83C@5B54 4>1@0 >?>@0 70 40 A5 C2820 8 @072820.
"0:0 0A8D;>@0B0 I5 <>65 40 70E20I0 <CAB0G5B0 A8 70
=5O. B 2@5<5 =0 2@5<5 >D>@<O9B5 ;80=0 A?@O<C<>
878A:20=8OB0 28, :0B> =0:;0=OB5 :;>==G5B0B0 8 265;0=0B0
>B 20A ?>A>:0. 1570B5;=> B@O120 40 3;540B5 0A8D;>@B0
40 =55 @07?>;>65=0 =0 B5G5=85.

 >30B> >B3;5640B5 284 :>9B> 5 70 A0:A89=> >B3;5640=5, >B
A@540B0 =0 <5A5F 0?@8; 4> :@0O =0 <5A5F A5?B5<2@8 83>
?>AB025B5 =0 A25B;> <OAB> =0 20H0B0 B5@0A0 8;8 3@048=.
>154=8B5 G0A>=25 3;5409B5 40 1J45 ?07 5=0 >B A8;=>>B>
>154=> A;J=F5. @57 78<<=8O A57>= =?>AB025B5 @0AB5=85B>
=0 >A25B5=> <OAB>. "5<?5@0BC@0 ?@57 78<<=O ?5@8>>4
B@O120 40 1J45 >:>;>6-9 3@04CA0. ><5I5=85B> B@O120 40
A5 ?@>25B@O20 G5AB>. >30B> >B3;5640B5 ;8O=8B5 =5 5
=C6=> 7078<O20=5. ?>25G5B> A;CG09 :>;538 38 ?>4@O720B
?@57 5A5=B0, => =O:>>9 =5 3> ?@0@2B. 5 A5 ?@8B5A@O209B5, 8
?@8 420B0 =0G8=0 @0AB5=85B> >F5;O20.

"5<?5@0BC@0 70 >B3;5640=5B> =0 0A8D;>@0:
 07?>;>65=85B> =0 0A8D;>@0B0 B@O120 40 5 A25B;>.
 0:A8<0;=0 B5<?5@0BC@0 70 >B3;5640=5 524-27 3@04CA0.
 @57 78<<=8O ?5@8>4 3> >B3;56409B5 ?@8 B5<?5@0BC@0 >B4-7
3@04CA0. J45B5 87:;NG8B5;=> 2=8<0B5;=8 A
B5<?5@0BC@0B0 70 >B3;5640=. ?@>B825= A;CG09
@0AB5=85B> <>65 40 7038=5.

;06=>AB 70 >B3;5640=5B> =0 0A8D;>@0:
">20 @0AB5=85 <=>3> >18G0 2;030B0. ">20 5 B0:0 70I>B>
2840 <C 8420 >B B@>?8F8B5 8 B5@8B>@88 :0B> 5@C, @078;8O 8
@65=B8=0. >@048 B>78 D0:B 5 4>1@5 40 ?C;25@878@0B5 @0AB5
;8AB0B0 A 4>1@5 D8;B@8@0=0 2>40. > B>78 =0G8= I5
C25;8G8B5 FJDB5=5B> 8 @07B560=5.

>;820=5 =0 0A8D;>@0:
 >30B> @0AB5=85B> 5 <;04> B> B@O120 A5 ?>;820 >18;=>
A 2>40. 5;0B5;=> 5 2O 40 5 <5:0. 5 565;0B5;=> 40 A5
7040J@60 2>40. @57 78<<0 B@O120 40 =0<0;8B5 ?>;820=5B>
<0:A8<0;=>. ">3020 0A8D;>@0B0 B@O120 40 A5 ?>;820
B>;:>20, :>;:>B> ?>G20B0 40 =5 ?5AJE20.

">@55=5 =0 0A8D;>@0B0:
 >30B> 0A8D;>@0B0 >0@5B B@O120 40 B>@8B5 =0 2A5:8 A545<
4=8. 7?>;720 A5 B>@ A0<>>=85520 A8;8B@@0. >1@5 540
A;>68B5 :0;8520 B>@. ">20 ?>4>1@O B>20 FJDB560.

>G20 70 >B3;5640=5 =0 0A8D;>@0:

>30B> >B3;5640B5 0A8D;>@05 =5>1E>48<> 40 ?>;720B5
?@JAB 70 >B3;5640=5 =0 10;::>=A:8 F25BO. @5A0640B5 ;8
@0AB5=85B> 3;5409B5 ?@JABB0 :>OB> ?>;720B5 40 =55
<=>3> ?;>4>@>4=0. :> ?>G20B0 5 ?;>4>@>4=0 I5 A5
?>;CG85D5:B=0 1J7@07B56, =>157 8;8 A<0;:> F25B>25.

>;5AB8 8 2@548B5;8 ?8 >B3;5640=5 =0 0A8D;>@0:
'5AB> A@5I0=8 2@548B5;8 ?8 >B3;5640=5 =0 0A8D;>@0B0
A0)8B>=>=AB=8B5 2JH:8, 0:0@8B5, 5;8B5 <CE88 B@8?A0. '5AB>
<>65 40 A5 A@5I0B 8 ?>6J;B5;8 8 ;8AB0. "5 ?>6J;;BO20B ?@8
;8?A0 =0 E@0=8B5;=8 25I5AB20 8 AB5 ?@5?>;;;O;8
@0AB5=85B>.

>4@O720=5 =0 0A8D;>@0B0:

>1@55 <J@B28B5 8 8873=8;8 G0AB88 ;8AB0 =0 0A8D;>@0B0 40
A5 ?>4@O720B. ?@>B825= A;CG09 <>65 40 C<J@B28B5
 0A8D;>@0B0. 5>1E>48<> 540 ?>4@O720B5 A8D;>@0B0 2
?5@8>4> >B A5540B0 =0 <0@B 4> :@0O =0 5A5F <09.

0:2> B@O120 40 ?@028< ?@8 ?@578<C20=5 =0 0A8D;>@0:
- =5>1E>48<> 540 ?@815@5B5 0A8D;>@0B0 2 ACE0 BCD0
?@548 40 5 70?>G=5;> 40 AB020 ?>-ABC45=>(>B A5540B0 =0
A5?B5<2@8 =0G0;>>B =0 >:B><2@8).
- 0A8D;>@0B0 78<C20 ?@8 B5<?5@0BC@0 4>7 3@04CA0.
- ?>;8209B5 ?>-@O4:> 0A8D;>@0B0.
- ?@5<0E209B5 87?040;8B5 ;8AB0 @54>2==>.
- 2=0G0;;>;;B>=>=0 ?@>;5BB0(A@540B0 =0 <0@B, A@540B0 =0
0?@8;;) 87@565B5 A;018B5 ABJ1;08 ABJ:@0=0;8B5 >AB0=0;8B5.
- 0A8D;>@0B0 A5 ?@5A0640 =0 425 3>48=8.

@5A0640=5 =0 0A8D;>@0B0:
@57 ?J@28B5 3>48=8 =0 @07B560 B@O120 40 872J@H20B5
?@5AO20=5 2AO:0:3>48=0. >30B> 0A8D;>@0 AB0=5
?>-2J7@0AB0 O ?@5AO209B52 3>48=8. >30B> ?@5AO20B5
 0A8D;>@0 B@O120 40 A5 87?>;720 A8;=> EC<>AB0 ?>G20
:0B> 4>1028B5 ?OAJ:.

07<=>6020=5 =0 0A8D;>@0:
>5B5 40 @07<=>68B5 0A8D;>@0 ?> =O:>;:> =0G8=0:
- G@57 @0745;O=5 :> >@5=8;0.
- G@57 @57=8F8
- G@57 A5<5=0

07<=>6020=5 =0 0A8D;>@0 G@57 A5<5=0:
07<=>6020=5B> =0 @0AB5=85B> G@57 A5<5=0 B@O120 40
?@028 >B =0G;>;B> 8 A@540B0 =0 <0@B 4> A@540B0
8;8 :@0O =0 <09. >@048 D0:B0, G5 A5<5=0B0 =0

0A8D;>@0B0 A0 B2J@48, 285 B@O120 40 8< 87BJ=8B5 >1282:0B0
A@JF58;8 ?>A@54AB2>< =0:8A20=5. ">20 A5 ?@028 2
@07@545=8 :8A5;8=8 8 8;8 B>?;0 2>40 70 =O:>;:> 4=8 (548=
8;8 4204=8). >30B> =0:A=5B5 A5<5=0B0, B578 :>8B>
?>BJ=0B <>65B5 40 38 70A0640B5, => B578 :>8B> >AB0=0B =0
?>2J@E=>ABB0 B@O120 40 38 87E2J@;8B5 (=O<0 40 8<0B F2OB).
 >30B> @07<>6020B5 0A8D;>@0 ?> B>78 =0G8= 5
=5>1E>48<> 40 AB5 BJ@?5;828 ?>=565 @0AB5=85B> I5
70?>G=5 40 FJDB8 A;54 G5B2J@B0B0 8;8 ?5B0B0 3>48=0 >B
70A0640=5B>.

07<>6020=5 =0 0A8D;>@0B0 G@57 @57=8F8:
07<>6020=5B> =0 @0AB5=85B> G@57 @57=8F8 A5 ?@028
G@57 2@JE8 @57=8F8. B A540B0 =0 <5A5F D52@C0@8 4>
A@540B0 =0 <5A5F 0?@8; B@O120 40 2>@5=8B5 2 70B>?;5=
?OAJ: ?>4 AB:;:> 87@O70=8 2@JE8 @57=8F8. "5 B@O120 40
8<0B @0728B8 ?>=5 425B8 ;8AB0. 5;0B5;=> 5
B5<?@0BC@0B0 =0 2J74CE08 ?>G20B0 40 A0 >:>;> 22-25
3@04CA0. CA=0B ;8 >@5=85 =5>1E>48<> 40 ?@5A048B5
@57=8FB5 2 A0:A88. 7?>;7209B5 ?@JAB AJAB025=0 >B B>@,
?OAJ: 8 G8G<>2:0. "0:0 70 @07;8:0 >B @07<>6020=5 G@57
A5<5=0 I5 ?>;CG8B5 FJDB56 >I5 ?@57 A;5420I0B0 3>48=0.