

0H8=3B>=8O - Washingtonia (G0AB2)

gradinar, ?>=545;=8:14 N;82008-13:01:02

>4JB>1E2010420284025B@8;=8?0;<8,:>8B>2J=H=>
?@8;8G0B=0Pritchardia, G89B>?>4@>4A018;84>18793>48=0.
Washingtonia @07282074@028, 874CB82>A=>20B0ABJ1;0,:>8B>
AB020B<=>3>28A>:88>1@07C20B?>GB8:@J3;825B@8;0,
:>8B>70@07;8:0>B<=>3>284>25?0;<8,=5?040B,:>30B>
4>AB830B>?@545;5=02J7@0AB, B5A5>1@JI0B=04>;C8
>12820BAB2>;0:0B>>1;5G5=854=0=044@C30DCAB8. BBC:
8B>G=>B>0<5@8:0=A:>=08<5=>20=85.
!5<59AB2>: Arecaceae, ?0;<>28.

@>87E>4: >48=0B0=0?0;<0B05A525@>70?04=>
5:A8:>8N3>70?04=0B0G0AB=0!). "O A5A@5107054=>A
4@C30@0AB8B5;=>AB2@09>=0,24>;8=8B5,1;87>4>2>4=8
10A59=8,=>AJI>B0:082ACE8>1;0AB8.

5AB>@0AB5=5: AB0@8B55:75<?;O@8=0A;J=G52>,0
<;048B5=0A25B;>4>?>;CA5=G5AB>.

!C1AB@0B: ?B8<0;=0?@JAB8;83;8=5AB03@048=A:0?@JABA
?OAJ:.

>;820=5,B>@5=5: ?5@8>40=087@0AB20=5A5?>;820
>18;=>84>023CABA5=0B>@O20?@57144=8A=0<0;5=8
4>78.

06=>: =5A5?>;8202AJ@F5B>=0@0AB5=85B>,7040=5
703=820.

@578<C20=5: 0A25B;>?@85-8>!. >;820A5<0;:>. ;048B5
@0AB5=8OA5?@5A0640B?@57?@>;5BB0,0AB0@8B5A0<>0:>
BCD0B0=0?8@04087;575872J=AJ40. 5>1E>48<54>1J@
4@5=06!

@548B5;8,1>;5AB8: I8B>=>A=82JH:8.

07<=>6020=5: ?@57FO;0B03>48=0G@57A5<5=0.

!J25B870>D>@<;5=85: 20H8=3B>=8OB05A>;8B5@=>

@0AB5=85, :>5B> @0AB5 4>AB0 1J@7> 8 878A:20 <=>3> <OAB>.

@54C? @5645=85: >?0A=>AB >B=0@0=O20=5 ?> H8?>25B5
=0 ;8AB=8B5 4@J6:8.

BJ@3>2A:0B0 <@560 A5 ?@54;030B:

" Washingtonia filifera

"O 4>AB830 28A>G8=0 =0420 <?@8 480<5BJ@ =0 ABJ1;>B>1 <.

@J6:8B5=0 75;5=8B5 4> A82>-75;5=8 ;8AB0 A0 >BG0AB8
<=>3> 1>4;828, 0 A53<5=B8B5 A0 @07@O70=8=0 2J@E0.
564C A53<5=B8B5 28AOB <=>3> 4J;38, 15;8, :J4@028=8H:8.
;>4>25B5 A0 >20;=8, 4J;38 >:>;>6<< 8 A0 G5 @=>:-:0DO28.

" Washingtonia robusta

0 @07;8:0 >B ?@548H=8O 284, ABJ1;>B>, :>5B> 2>A=>20B0
A8 8<0 D>@<0=0 A;>=A:8:@0:, 5 A 480<5BJ@ A0<>25 A<. 57
;8AB=8B5 >A=>28 B> 5 3@0?02> 8 A82>-:0DO2>=0 F2OB.
J1>25B5=0 ;8AB=8B5 4@J6:8=0 <;048B5 @0AB5=8O A0
87FO;>?>:@8B8 A 1>4;8. 3>@=0B0 A8 G0AB 4@J6:8B5 A0 A
G5@25=>:-:0DO2 >BB5=J:. 8H:8B5 <564C ;8AB=8B5 A53<5=B8,
:0:B> 8 ;8AB=8B5 4@J6:8=0<0;O20B A=0?@5420=5B>=0
2J7@0ABB0.
A=>20B0=0 ;8AB=8B5 4@J6:8 7054=> AJA AB2>;0 8<0B
682>?8A5= 284. 0H8=3B>=88B5 @0AB0B 4>AB0 1J@7> 8 2 3>;O<
AJ4 <>65 40 4>AB83=0B =042 <H8@8=0 83 <28A>G8=0.

C;B828@0=5: 0H8=3B>=88B5 A0 ;N18<8 45:>@0B82=8
@0AB5=8O 8 A0 ?>4E>4O18 70 :C;B828@0=5 2 A0:A88 8
:>=B59=5@8. 0B> B8?8G=> @0AB5=85 70 ABC45=0 :JI0, ?@57
78<0B0 B5=5 B@O120 40 1J40B=0 <=>3> B>?;> 8 BJ<=>
<OAB>. 0AB5=8OB0 >1@07C20B 3>;O<0:>@5=>20 <0A0 8
70B>20 B@O120 40 A5 ?@5E2J@;OB 2 ?>-3>;5<8 AJ4>25
?>-@0=> >B 4@C38 @>4>25. @5A0640 A5, :>30B> 5
=5>1E>48<>, 2 E@0=8B5;=0 B@52=0 8;8 :><?>AB=0 ?@JAB.