

1 5 @ 8 A - Iberis

gradinar, A @ O 4 0 12 0 2 3 C A B 2009 - 20:08:20

1 5 @ 8 A (IBERIS) A 5 < 5 9 A B 2 >: @ J A B > F 2 5 B = 8

0 8 < 5 = > 2 0 = 8 5 B > ? @ > 8 7 ; 8 7 0 > B > 1 ; 0 A B B 0 = 0 5 A B 5 A B 2 5 = > B >
< C @ 0 7 ? @ > A B @ 0 = 5 = 8 5. 1 5 @ 8 O 5 B 0 : 0 = 0 @ 5 G 5 = 0 B 0 @ 0 = = 0
A ? 0 = 8 O.

? 8 A 0 = 8 5: > 4 J B 2 ; ; N G 2 0 = 0 4 4 0 2 8 4 0, @ 0 7 ? @ 5 4 5 ; 5 = 8 2
! @ 5 4 8 7 5 < = > < > @ A : 8 O @ 5 3 8 > = 8 & 5 = B @ 0 ; = 0 2 @ > ? 0. > 4 8 H = 8
8 < = > 3 > 3 > 4 8 H = 8 B @ 5 2 8 A B 8 @ 0 A B 5 = 8 O. 8 A B 0: F 5 ; 8 8 ; 8
? 5 @ 5 A B > @ 0 7 4 5 ; 5 = 8. & 2 5 B > 2 5 B 5 A 0 2 1 O ; >, @ > 7 > 2 > 8 ; 8
2 8 > ; 5 B > 2 >, A J 1 @ 0 = 8 2 G 0 4 J @ > ? > 4 > 1 = 8 : 8 B : 8. ; > 4 > 2 5 -
A 5 < 5 = 0. 1 3 @ 0 < 4 > 4 5 0 A 5 < 5 = 0.

B 3 > 4 8 H = 8 B 5 iberis @ 0 A B 0 B:

- Iberis amara 8 Iberis umbellata.

- Iberis amara

0 A B 5 2 N 6 = 0 B 0 G 0 A B = 0 5 2 @ > ? 5 9 A : 0 C A 8 O, @ 8 < 8 & 5 = B @ 0 ; = 0
2 @ > ? 0. > 4 8 H = 8 : C ; B C @ 8 4 > 3 0 cm 2 8 A > G 8 = 0. ! B J 1 ; > B > A 5
@ 0 7 ; ; > = O 2 0 > B : > @ 5 = > 2 0 B 0 H 8 9 : 0. 8 A B 0
> 1 @ 0 B = > : > ? 8 5 2 8 4 = 8, = 0 7 J 1 5 = 8 ? > : @ 0 O, @ 0 7 ? > ; > 6 5 = 8
@ 5 4 > 2 >. & 2 5 B > 2 5 B 5 A 0 1 5 ; 8 8 ; 8 1 ; 5 4 > ; 8 ; 0 2 >, 0 @ > < 0 B = 8, 1,5-2
A <. 4 8 0 < 5 B J @, A J 1 @ 0 = 8 A 0 2 A J F 2 5 B 8 5, A : > @ > = > 2 8 4 = 0
D > @ < 0.

0 9- @ 0 7 ? @ > A B @ 0 = 5 = 8 A > @ B > 2 5:

= 0 9 A 8 7 5 = E @ 0 A B 8 4 > 3 0 cm 2 8 A > : 8, F 2 5 B O 1 5 ; 8;
= 8 0 F 8 = B 5 = 1 ; N B 8 3 5 8 7 5 = - E @ 0 A B 4 > 3 5 cm 2 8 A > G 8 = 0,
? C @ ? C @ = 8 F 2 5 B > 2 5;
= "><" C < 1 - 2 8 A > G 8 = 0 12-15 A <, 1 5 ; 8 F 2 5 B > 2 5.

- Iberis umbellata

> 4 8 = 0 - . 6 = 0 2 @ > ? 0. > 4 8 H = 8 @ 0 A B 5 = 8 O. ! B J 1 ; 0 B 0 A 0 3 ; 0 4 : 8,
3 > ; 8, @ 0 7 ; ; > = 5 = 8, 4 > 4 0 cm 2 8 A > : 8. 8 A B 0, : > ? 8 5 2 8 4 = 8. & 2 5 B > 2 5
> B 1 O ; 4 > 2 8 > ; 5 B > 2 >, 0 @ > < 0 B = 8, A J 1 @ 0 = 8 2 ? ; J B 5 =,
A J F 2 5 B 5 = 1 C : 5 B. & J D B 5 6 0 7 0 ? > G 2 0 2-2,5 < 5 A 5 F 0 A ; 5 4
7 0 A 0 6 4 0 = 5 B >. 0 ? > G 2 0 4 0 F J D B 8 ? @ 5 7 N = 8 7 0 ? 5 @ 8 > 4 > B 4 2 0

<5A5F0. ;>4>25- 42C:><?>=5=B5=>20;5=?;>4 A 425
A5<5=F0. !5<5=0B0 A0 ?;>A:8, A25B;>-6J;B8- 2 A>@B>25B5 A
15;8 F25B0 8 >@0=652>-G5 @25=8 2 4 @C38B5 A>@B>25. 1
3 @0< A5 AJ4J @60B >B420-450 1 @. >30B 40 A5 AJE @0=O20B >B2-3
3>48=8. .
<0 @548F0 45:>@0B82=8 D>@<8 8 A>@B>25, @07;8G020B A5 ?>
F25B0.
=Red Rash - 4>30 cm 28A>G8=0, G5 @25=8:028 F25B>25;
=Fairy Mixture - 4>20-25 A<28A>G8=0, @07;8G=8 >B F25B>25;
=Giant Hyacinthflowered - 4>35-40 A<28A>G8=0, F25B0 15;8, D>@<0
=0?>4>1O20I0 =0 7N<1N;.

B <=>3>3>48H=8O Iberis:

- Iberis sempervirens

>48=0- .6=0 2 @>?0, 0;0 78O.
=>3>3>48H=> ?>;C-E @0AB>2> @0AB5=85, 30-40 A<28A>G8=0.
8AB0 25G=>75;5=8, F5;8, ? @>4J;3>20B8, BJ<=>75;5=8,
;JA:028, 4>7 cm 4J;68=0. &25B>25B5 A0 15;8 4>1,5 cm 2 480<5BJ @
AJ1 @0=8 2 G04J @>?>4>1=8 AJF25B8O 4>5 cm 480<5BJ @.
7>18;=> FJDB5=5 2 =0G0;>B>=0 ;OB>B>, 20-25 4=8,
?>=O:>30 >B=>2> 2 : @0O=0 ;OB>B>. > 2 @5<5=0 FJDB560
AJF25B8OB0 ?>GB8=0?J;=> A: @820B ;8AB0B0.
09- @07? @>AB @0=5=8 A>@B>25:
=Little Gem @0AB5=0 28A>G8=0 >B10-12 A<;
= &25 @3H=55D;>:- 4>15 cm, ?>4E>4OI 70 A:0;=8 3 @048=8;
=\$8=45;- 28A>G8=020 cm, F25B>25B5 >1 @07C20B 7025A0 4>80 cm 2
480<5BJ @;
= 0=0- 4>15 cm 28A>G8=0, ?8I=> FJDBOI8;
=Snowflake - 20-25 A<28A>G8=0, AJF25B8OB0 A0 A 480<5BJ @ 45 cm

- Iberis gibraltarica

420 >B .6=0 A?0=8O 8 0 @>:>. 5G=>75;5=
=8A:>ABJ1;5= E @0AB A <=>3>1 @>9=8 <0;;8 @>7>28 F25B0.
&JDB8 ? @57 ? @>;5BB0. 8A>G8=025 cm, 40 cm H8 @8=0 =0 E @0AB0. 0
? @54?>G8B0=5 A0 A>;5=8B5 8 4>1 @5 4 @5=8 @0=8B5 ?>G28.

- Iberis saxatilis

0ABOI 2J @EC A:0;8AB B5 @5= 2 .6=0 2 @>?0 >B 8 @5=59A:8
?>;C>AB @>2 4>'5 @=> <> @5. 5G=>75;5=?>;CE @0AB A
28A>G8=010-15 cm. D>@<5=:0B> ?;JB=8 70:@J3;5=8
2J73;02=8G:8, :>8B> ?> 2 @5<5=0 FJDB560, ? @57 0? @8; 8
<09 873;5640B :0B> :C?G8=:0 A=O3.

5AB>?>;>65=85:

A25B;>;N1828, => ?>=0AOB 8 <0;;>

AO=:0.

>G28: =5? @5B5=F8>7=8, => ?>-4>1 @5 5 40 5 ;5:> 3;8=5AB0

?>G20.

@868: <=>3>3>48H=8B5 284>25, A;54 FJDB560 B@O120 40 A5
>B@565 54=0 B@5B0 >B 4J;68=0B0 70 40 A5 70?078
@0AB5=85B> 2 AJI8O 284.

>;5AB882@548B5;8: 1O;0 @J640, ;J651@0H=5AB0 <0=0,
?8B89=> 3=85=5, @87>:B>=89=> 3=85=5, =5<0B>48, ;8AB=8
2JH:8, 1O;0 75;520 ?5?5@C40, B@8?A8, F25B>O45= 1@J<10@.

07<=>6020=5: '@57 A5<5=0 8;8 @0745;O=5 =0 F25B5B>.
!5<5=0B0 A5 A5OB ?@57 <0@B 8;8 0?@8;- 2 A0:A88 8;8 2
3@048=8. @8 B5<?5@0BC@8 >B18-20 !=8:=5 A;547-10 4=8 ?@8
B5<?5@0BC@015!- A;5414-20 4=8. 07A04JB 70?>G20 40 FJDB8 =0
2B>@0B0 3>48=0. 0 54=> <OAB> <>65 40 874J@68 4>5-6
3>48=8.

@8;>65=85: 5D5:B=8 ;82048, 70 >D>@<;5=85 =0 1>@4N@8 8
?;>104:8, 2 N6=0B0 AB@0=0 =0 A:0;=8 3@048=8.