

>;A:0?5GC@:0-Agaricus campestre

gradinar, =545;O21 N=82009-13:52:49

A:0B5;8404>=5A5B5C4><0?J;=0:>H=8G:0A2:CA=88
4JE028?>;A:8?5GC@:8,B@O12040>1E>48B5
?>CBJ?:0=8B5>B4>18BJ:0;820488?0A8I0,40=0<8=5B5
:@09AB0@8B5B>@8I0,40?@5BJ@A8B5=0B>@5=8B5A>1>@A:8
B>@8>AB025=8=0?>G82:0=828. >;A:8?5GC@:8I5
=0<5@8B58?>?0A8I0B028A>:>2?;0=8=8B5. >A0<>B0<,
:J45B>G5AB>51@>48;4>18BJ.;>A>15=>:>=58:@028.

0B0:820B>@=8<5AB0?>;A:8B5?5GC@:8A5?>O2O20B>I5
?@570?@8;:<09,254=030I><A;J=F5B>AB>?;8?>G20B0,0
4J64JBEC102>O=0<>:@8."5A5?>:0720B=0475<OB0:0B>
?>:<0;:8>B>@5E15;8B>?G8F8. ?>A;5A0<>701@>5=8
G0A>25=0-54@O20B8A:>@>A5?@52@JI0B2:@0A8283J18A
3C3;08?J=G5.

>;A:0B0?5GC@:05?>?C;O@=03J10,872J=@54=>H8@>:>
@07?@>AB@0=5=087FO;0B0AB@0=0,=>=5A5A@5I0
=02AO:J45. 0?>G=5;83J10@A:8OB A57>=?@57<09 N=8,
I5O>B:@85B5=09-G5AB>:@09AB0@8B5B>@8I0,?>
?:04=8I0B0=0AB040B0,?>?0A8I0B0,>:>:><5AB0B0,
:J45B>?@57;OB>B>;035@C204>18BJ:.)5O2848B582
=828B5,823@048=8B5,B>@5=8A>1>@A:8B>@,:@09?JB8I0B0
8?JB5:8B5,?>:>8B>@54>2=>?@5<8=0204>18BJ:.. I5O
?>7=05B5<=>3>;5A=>. =0G0;>B>,>30B>B>:C-I>A55
?>:070;0=0475<OB0,3C3;0B095:J;15AB0,?@8;8G0=01O;0
B>?G8F0,?>:<0;:0>B>@5E. >:JA=>I5O2848B525G5
?>;C:J;15AB0,0A;54:0B>87@0AB5=0?J;=>,AB020?;>A:0
84>AB830480<5BJ@>B54>12A<. B3>@5BO51O;083;04:08;8
5A1;54>:0DO28?>2;5;:0>B<=>3>1@>9=84@51=8
A82>:0DO28;NA?8F8,=>28=0385ACE0. 8:>30=55;8302>
;5?:020. 09-A83C@=8OB15;53,?>:>9B><>65
157?>3@5H=>40A5?>7=05?>;A:0B0?5GC@:0,5F25BJB=0
?:0AB8=:8B5?>4>;=0B0AB@0=0=03C3;0B09. >GB8
254=030I><3J10B0A5?>:065=0475<OB0,<0:0@405>I5
:J;1>284=>A28B0,?:0AB8=:8B5A025G5>D>@<5=88A0
?@84>18;81;54>@>7>2F2OB. 07B2>@8;8A53C3;0B0,
?:0AB8=:8B51J@7>70?>G20B40?>BJ<=O20B. B
1;54>@>7>28B5AB020BG5@25=8:02>:0DO28(70B>202
<=>3>:@08I0=0AB@0=0B0?>;A:0B0?5GC@:0A5=0@8G0
G5@25=CH:0),0=0:@00 BJ<=>H>:>;04>2>:0DO284>

G5 @ => : 0 D O 28.

@ C 3 > 8 < 5: ' 5 @ 25 = C H : 0

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(0 ? : 0:

? > 25 G 5 B > A ; C G 0 8 ? > - ? ; J B = 0 , A H 8 @ 8 = 0 3 4 > 10 A < . B = 0 G 0 ; >
B O 5 ? > G B 8 7 0 > A B @ 5 = 0 , ? > - : J A = > A B 0 2 0 ; 5 : > @ 0 7 B 2 > @ 5 = 0 , =>
7 0 > 1 ; 5 = 0 , 0 ? @ 8 = 0 ? J ; => C 7 @ O ; 0 B 0 3 J 1 0 A J 2 A 5 <
@ 0 7 B 2 > @ 5 = 0 . " O 5 1 O ; 0 , G 5 A B > < 0 B > 2 > 1 O ; 0 , 0 ? > = O : > 3 0
6 J ; B 5 5 . > : @ 8 B 0 5 A ; N A ? 8 , : > 8 B > ; 5 : > ? > : 0 D 5 = O 2 0 B .
5 @ 8 D 5 @ 8 O B 0 9 5 ; 5 : > 7 0 2 8 B 0 A > A B 0 B J F 8 > B @ 0 7 : J A 0 = 0 B 0
F 8 ? 0 .

5 A > :

O ; > 8 7 4 @ 0 2 > . > - : J A = > A B 0 2 0 @ > 7 > 2 > 8 8 < 0 ; 5 : > @ 0 = 6 5 2 >
6 J ; B > B B 5 = J : .

0 < 5 ; 8:

(8 @ > : 8 , A 2 > 1 > 4 = 8 , 2 < ; 0 4 0 2 J 7 @ 0 A B ? > G B 8 @ > 7 > 2 8 , 2
7 0 A B 0 @ O ; 0 B 0 3 J 1 0 H > : > ; 0 4 > 2 > : 0 D O 2 8 .

! ? > @ 8:

4 J ; 6 5 = 8 , A ? > @ > 2 8 O B ? @ 0 H 5 F 5 : 0 D O 2 > G 5 @ 5 = .

J = G 5:

B = 0 G 0 ; > ? ; J B = > , = 5 ? > - 2 8 A > : > > B 3 4 > 7 A < , @ 0 2 = > < 5 @ = >
4 5 1 5 ; > , 2 4 J = > B > 8 7 2 5 4 = J 6 A 5 7 0 > A B @ O . "> 5 1 O ; > 4 >
A 2 5 B ; > @ > 7 > 2 > (? > = O : > 3 0 6 J ; B 5 5) , 0 2 7 0 A B 0 @ O 2 0 1 0 B 0 3 J 1 0
? > - B J < = > . > A 8 1 O ; > , B O A = > 8 B J = : > ? @ J A B 5 = G 5 . 0 G 5 A B 2 0
2 A 5 8 7 2 5 A B = 0 , H 8 @ > : > : > = A C < 8 @ 0 = 0 7 0 @ 0 4 8 2 : C A = > B >
< 5 A > .

5 A B > @ 0 A B 5 = 5:

> 6 5 4 0 A 5 = 0 < 5 @ 8 > 1 5 ? @ 5 7 2 B > @ 0 B 0 ? > ; > 2 8 = 0 = 0 < 0 9 , =>
< 0 A > 2 0 B 0 9 ? > O 2 0 5 ? @ 5 7 N = 8 N ; 8 . 0 < 8 @ 0 A 5 8 ? @ 5 7 5 A 5 = B 0
4 > : @ 0 O = 0 > : B > < 2 @ 8 . ! @ 5 1 0 A 5 = 0 9 - 2 5 G 5 ? > ? > ; O = 8 B 5 ,
5 3 @ 5 F 8 B 5 , = 0 B > @ 5 = 8 B 5 < 5 A B 0 , 2 3 @ 0 4 8 = 8 B 5 , => < = > 3 > @ O 4 : >
A 0 < 0 B 0 3 > @ 0 . @ 5 7 7 0 A C H ; 8 2 8 ? 5 @ 8 > 4 8 = 5 A 5 , ? > O 2 O 2 0 , =>
A ; 5 4 ? J @ 2 8 O 4 J 6 4 < = > 3 > 1 J @ 7 > @ 0 A B 5 A C B @ 8 = @ 0 = > 8 A 5
1 5 @ 5 A ; 5 4 2 4 8 3 0 = 5 B > = 0 @ > A 0 B 0 .

A 2 5 = ? > ; A : 0 B 0 ? 5 G C @ : 0 C = 0 A A 5 A @ 5 1 0 B > 1 5 = O : > ; : >

2840 ?5GC@:8. >>:@09=8=8B5=0 H8@>:>;8AB=8B5 8=0
83;>;8AB=8B5 3>@8 @0AB5 1O;0B0 3>@A:>;8204=0 ?5GC@:0.
59=>B> <5A> AJI> 5 1O;> 8 <8@8H5 A8;=>=0 0=0A>=. 2
A0<8B5 H8@>:>;8AB=8 8 2 83;>;8AB=8B5 3>@8 A5 A@510
:J@202>G5@25=0B0 3>@A:0 ?5GC@:0. 59=>B> <5A> 5
:J@202>G5@25=>, => 5 ?@8OB=>=0 2:CA 8 A EC102=0A8B5=
3J15=0@><0B. B578 420 2840 ?5GC@:8 A0>B;8G=8 70 O45=5.
0B>20=5 A5 AB@0EC209B5, G5 <>65 40 A1J@:0B5 ?>;A:0B0
?5GC@:0 ABOE. 5?@8OB=> 15 5 A0<>, 0:> ?>?04=5B5=0
:0@1>;>20B0 ?5GC@:0. "O 548=AB25=> >B ?5GC@:8B5=5 A5
O45, => ?J: ;5A=> A5 874020 ?> A8;=0B0 <8@87<0=0 :0@1>;,
:>OB> 87;JG20, :>30B> A5 @07GC?8, >A>15=> >A=>20B0=0
?J=G5B>.

40 A5 A1J@:0B ?5GC@:8B5 A 4@C38 3J18 5=52J7<>6=>.
>AB0BJG=> 5 40 A5 ?>3;54=5 3C3;0B0 >B4>;C 8 40 A5 2848,
G5 5 A=56=> @>7>28 8;8 H>:>;04>2>:0DO28 ?;0AB8=:8.

2>9=8F8:

J7<>6=> 5 40 1J45 A<5A5=0 A ?>;A:0B0 AJ@=5; 0 Lepiota naucina,
=>=5 5 D0B0;=> BO 5 2:CA=0 8 O4;820 3J10. \$0B0;=> 5
A<5A20=5B> 9 A 1O;0B0, 6J;B0B0 8 4065 75;5=0B0
<CE><>@:0.