

8;8C<, @ 5< 1 O;-Lilium

gradinar, G 5 B 2 J @ B J: 15 O=C 0 @ 8 2009 - 07:43:18

@ C3>B> 8<5 =0 ;8;8C<0 5" 25740 =0 75<OB0". 535=40B0
@ 07:0720, G5 :>30B> ?04018B5 725748 4>:>A=0B 75<=0B0
?>2J @E=>AB, A5 ? @52 @J10B 2 F25BO. B578 F25BO A0
;8;8C<8B5.
0=B8G=>ABB0 3> ?>40 @O20;8 =0 ;N18<0B0 65=0 :0B> 7=0:
70 >18G. 'C648B5 ? @0B5=8F8 ?J: 28=038 ?>4=0AO;8 =0
2;045B5;O B>20 F25B5 :0B> 7=0: 70 ?>:> @AB2> 8 4>1 @8
?>65;0=8O.
@ 52=8B5 5;8=8 A<OB0;8, G5 ;8;8C<JB A5 5 ?>O28;, :>30B>
>B 3 @J4B0 =0 1>38=OB0 <09:0 %5 @0 :0?>0;8 =O:>;:> :0?:8
<;O:> =0 75<OB0. 0B>20 8 ?J @2>B> B0:>20 F25B5 18;>
>103 @5=> 2 A=56=>1O;>.
@ 57 5=5A0=A0 ;8;8C<JB C:@0AO20; 2AO:> BJ @65AB2> 2
?0;0B8B5, 0 40<8B5 >B 42> @F>2>B> >1:@J65=85 70:8G20;8 A
=53> :>A8B5 8;8 @>::8B5 A8.
>XIX 2. 2 2 @>?0 18;0 ?>7=0B0 548=AB25=> 1O;0B0
@ 07=>284=>AB =0 F25B5B>. >7>28B5 8 6J;B8B5 18;8
? @5=5A5=8 ?>:JA=> >B 78O. <><5=B0 8<0 1;87>90
@ 07=>284=>AB8 2 =09=525 @>OB=8 @07F25B:8.

8;8C<8B5 AJI5AB2C20B 2 >3 @><=> @07=>>1 @0785 >B
F25B>25, D> @<8 8 @07<5 @8, <>30B 40 1J40B >B3;5640=8 :0:B>
=0 >B:@8B>, B0:0 8 2 4><0H=8 CA;>28O. O:>8 8<0B AB @>38
? @54?>G8B0=8O :J< ?>G20B0, 4 @C38 <>30B 40 1J40B
?>A045=8 8 2 >18:=>25=0 3 @048=A:0 ?>G20. &JDBOB >B
A @540B0 =0 ? @>;5BB0 4> @0==0 5A5=, 2 7028A8<>AB >B 2840.
>25G5B> 284>25 A0 >B;8G=8 F25BO 70 1C:5B, G88B> F2OB
874J @60 4>8 4=8. 8;8C<8B5 2;;NG20B: 780BA:8 E81 @848,
@85=B0;A:8 E81 @848, <5 @8:0=A:8 E81 @848 8 4 @C38.

=5A A0 8725AB=8 ?>25G5 >B2000 E81 @840 =0 8;8C<0.
>25G5B> >B BOE 4>AB830B 28A>G8=0, ?>-3>;O<0 >B G>25H:8
@ JAB, F25B>25B5 8< 8<0B =09- @07;8G=0 D> @<0, 103 @0 (=5 A0
?>7=0B8 548=AB25=> A8=8 8 G5 @>8 ;8;8C<8) 8 @07<5 @8 (>B2,5
4>30 cm 2 480<5BJ @). !JF25B8OB0 A0 >1 @07C20=8 >B6 4>20
B @J15AB8 F25B>25 A 4J;68=07,5 cm. 5=G5;8ABG5B0B0 A0 8728B8
=03> @5, 0 2 ?0728B5 =0 ;8AB0B0 A5 >1 @07C20B <0;;8
;C:>28G:8, G @57 :>8B> @0AB5=85B> <>65 40 A5 @07<=>6020.
O:>8 284>25 FJDBOB ?>4 A54<8F8 2 ?5 @8>40 N=8-A5?B5<2 @8.

@C?0B0=0;8;8C<8B5(lilium) A5AJAB>8>B<=>3>3>48H=8
;C:>28F8,?>25G5B>>B:>8B>A0<=>3>874@J6;828.
8;8C<8B5?@>87E>640B>A=>2=>>B C<5@5=83>@8AB8
<5AB=>AB8 2 A525@=>B>?>;C:J;1>, :>5B>>1CA;02O
=5?>=>A8<>ABB0 8<:J<ACE0 B>?;8=0. 18:=>25=>38
>B:@820<5 @0ABOI8 1;87>4>E@0AB8 8 4@C38 @0AB5=8O,
:>8B>E2J@;OB AO=:0=0:>@5=8B5 8 70?0720B;C:>28F8B5
E;04=8 8 2;06=8.

B3;5640=5:

OAB>:

5;0B5;=>5 40 A5 >B3;5640B=0 A;J=G52>8 70I8B5=>>B
2OBJ@<OAB>. "5 A?>:>9=><>30B 40 @0AB0B:0:B>2
3@048=0B0, B0:0 8 2 A0:A8O, ?>AB025=0=0 B5@0A0B0. !0<>=0
70:@8B>?><5I5=85, :0B>A5 87::NG8 78<=0B0 3@048=0, =5
<>30B 40 28@5OB. 450;=>B><OAB>70;8;8C<0 5 H0@5=0B0
AO=:0, =>E2J@;O=0>B @0AB5=8O, 0=5>B 784>25.

>G20:

?B8<0;=0?@JAB 8;8 3;8=5AB>- EC<CA=0 3@048=A:0?@JAB
AJA AB8@><C;; ?5@;8B 8;8?OAJ:.

>;820=5:

B<09 4>A5?B5<2@8 B@O120 40 A5 ?>;820>18;=>. 5 B@O120
40 A5 4>?CA:0 704J@60=5=0 2>40. A>15=>206=>5
:>@5=8B5 40=5 A5>AB02OB 40 87AJE20B.

">@5=5:

@57 0?@8; 8<09 ?>?>2J@E=>ABB0=0 AJ40 40 A5 ?>@JA20
H5?0 4J;3>B@05= B>@.

>;5AB8 8 2@548B5;8:

!82>3=85=5 8 ?>G25=0 3=8;>AB=0;C:>28F8B5 ?>@048
704J@60=5=0 2>40. 8@CA=8 701>;O20=8O.

078<O20=5:

@57>:B><2@8 8=>5<2@8 ?>6J;B5;8B5 874J=:8 A5
>B@O720B. @57 45:5<2@8 A5 ?@818@0 8 78<C20=0 70:@8B>
?@8 B5<?5@0BC@00-5°!.He B@O120 40 A5>AB02O 40 87AJE=5.
@572 3>48=8 A5 ?@5A0640 ?@57 D52@C0@8/<0@B.

07<=>6020=5:

8;8C<JB 5;C:>28G=> @0AB5=85 8 A5 A048 ?>?@8=F8?=0
A@54=0 4J;1>G8=0. 09-4>1@5 A5 E20I0 2 ?5@8>40
<0@B-0?@8; 8;8=05A5=- ?@57>:B><2@8-=>5<2@8. @8
70A0640=5 4J=>B>=0 A0:A8OB0 A5 ?>A8?20 A 54J@ ?OAJ;,
:>@5=8B5 A5 @07?@>AB8@0B 8 <564C BOE AJI> A5 ?>A8?20

?OAJ: 09-?>4E>4O10 5 C<5@5=> ?5AJG;820B0 ?@JAB,
1>30B0=0 EC<CA. >1@5 5 8 40 ?@81028B5 G5@=>75<,
?@8<5A5= A ;8AB0. 0AB5=8OB0 A5 ?>;820B @54>2=> 8
>18;=> 8 >B 2@5<5 =0 2@5<5 A5 ?>@JA20B A B5G5= B>@.

15 AJ25B8:

@84J@60 A5 :J< ?@JG:8 8;8 A ?@JAB5=8. #2OE=0;8B5
F25B>25 A5 87@O720B 8 @0AB5=8OB0 A5 >AB02OB 102=> 40 A5
A28OB. >4E>4O18 70 AJ4>20 :C;BC@0 A0 ?5B@>2 :@JAB (Lilium
martagon, AJA 7028B8 ;8AB0=0 F25B>25B5) 8 7;0B5= :@5<(Lilium auratum -
E81@848).
"578 F25BO=5 A5 ?@5:>?020B, 0>:>;> ABJ1;0B0 8< A5
?>AB02O 4>1 @5 C3=8; :><?>AB 8;8 B>@.

0A0640=5:

J;1>G8=0B0=0 70A0640=5 7028A8 >B =0G8=0, ?> :>9B> A5
2:>@5=O20 4045=8OB A>@B. @8;8;8C<8B5 A 2:>@5=O20I> A5
ABJ1;> A5 ?>O2O20B 2;0A8=:8 :0:B> ?@8 >A=>20B0, B0:0 8
B>G=>=04 ;C:>28F0B0, :>5B> 5 ?@8G8=0 B578 @0AB5=8O 40
A5 70A0640B ?>-4J;1>:>- =015-20 A<. C:>28G=>
2:>@5=O2018B5 A5 A>@B>25 A5 70A0640B =05A5= =0
4J;1>G8=05 A<. 5A5AB8B5 ;C:>28F8 A5 ?>AB02OB 2 ?>G20B0
254=030 A;54 70:C?C20=5B> 8<, BJ9 :0B> 8<0 >?0A=>AB 40
70AJE=0B. > ?@8=F8? ;C:>28F8B5 =0 2A8G:8 284>25
;8;8C<8 A0 4>AB0 :0?@87=8- 0:> ?>G20B0 =5 5 A 4>1J@
4@5=06, B5 1J@7> 703=820B 8 703820B. B 4@C30 AB@0=0,
87;:NG8B5;=> 206=> 5 :>30B> A5 70A04OB, 40 1J40B ?>;5B8,
70 40=5 87AJE=0B. @548 40 1J40B ?>AB025=8 2 75<OB0,
4J=>B>=0 4C?:0B0 A5 ?>A8?20 A 54J@ ?OAJ:; :>@5=8B5 A5
@07?@>AB8@0B 8 <564C BOE AJI> A5 ?>A8?20 ?OAJ: 0
?>-28A>:8B5 A>@B>25 5 4>1 @5 40 A5 A;>60B ?>4?>@=8
?@JG:8. 420 A;54 B>20 4C?:0B0 A5 70A8?20 A ?@JAB.

09- @07?@>AB@0=5=8 284>25:

- *ilium auratum* - F25B>25B5 A0 :C?>284=8, 15;8 A 6J;B0 828F0 ?>
A@540B0, >A5O=8 A G5@25=8:02>:0DO28 ?5BJ=F0. *Lilium bulbiferum* - =0
28A>G8=0 4>AB830 >B60 4>120 A<, 0 F25B>25B5 A0 >103@5=0 2
>@0=652> A ?C@?C@=8 ?5BJ=F0.

- *Lilium tigrinum* (B83 @>20 ;8;8O) - 3@>74>284=8 >@0=6528 AJF25B8O,
3JAB>>1A8?0=8 A :0DO28 ?5BJ=F0.

- *Lilium candidum* - AJF25B8OB0 A0 >1@07C20=8 >B 15;8 B@J15AB8
F25B>25- =0 1@>9 >B6 4>20.

- *Lilium martagon* - A ?C@?C@5= F2OB, >1A8?0= A BJ<=>G5@25=8
?5BJ=F0.

- **Lilium pumilum** - F 2 5 B > 2 5 B 5 A 0 G 5 @ 2 5 = 8 A 4 J ; 6 8 = 0 4 > 5,5 A < 8 A
> 1 J @ = 0 B 8 = 0 3 > @ 5 2 5 = G 5 ; 8 A B G 5 B 0.

- **Lilium regale** - F 2 5 B > 2 5 B 5 A 0 1 5 ; 8, B @ J 1 5 A B 8, A 6 J ; B 8 3 J @ ; 0 8 A 8 ; 5 =
0 @ > < 0 B.