

>70 - Rose

gradinar, A J 1>B 0 03 O = C 0 @ 8 2009 - 15:42:27

>70 5 <=>3>3>48H=> F 25B5 E @ 0AB 8;8 ;>7a >B 2840 Rosa, 2
@ 0<:8B5 =0 A5<59AB2> >7>F25B=8, :>9B> AJ4J @ 60 =04100
2840. 84>25B5 >1 @ 07C20B 3 @ C?0 >B E @ 0AB8 8;8 ;8O=8, A
@ 07::>=5=8O, :>8B> G5AB> A0 2J> @ J65=8 A >AB @ 8 B @ J=8.
>25G5B> 284>25 A0 >B 78O, 2 @>?0, !525 @ =0 <5 @ 8:0, 8
!525 @>70?04=0 D @ 8:0. >70B0 H8 @>:> A5 >B3;5640 70 @ 048
=59=0B0 : @ 0A>B0 8 0 @><0B. <5B> ? @>87E>640 >B ;0B8=A:8
Rosa.

0A;>B> >B >70 A5 87?>;720 70 ?0 @ DN<8 >B 25:>25. >7>20
2>40, =0? @ 025=0 >B @>7>2> <0A;>, 5 H8 @>:> 87?>;720=0 2
:CE=OB0 =0 78O 8 ;87:8O 87B>:. >70B0 A5 87?>;720 70
=0? @ 020B0 =0 :>=D8BN @, 65;5 8 G09, ? @ 548<=> 70 @ 048
28A>:0B0 :>=F5=B @ 0F8O =0 8B0<8=C.

>B0=8:0

8AB0B0 =0 ?>25G5B> 284>25 A05-15 A0=B8<5B @ 0 4J;38.
>25G5B> @>78 A0 H8 @>:>;8AB=8.
&25B G5B0B0 =0 ?>25G5B> 284>25 8<0< ?5B 25=G5;8ABG5B0
>B @>78, A 87:;NG5=85 =0 Rosa sericea, :>9B> >18:=>25=> 8<0
A0<> G5B8 @ 8. AO:> 25=G5;8ABG5 5 @ 0745;5=> =0 420
>B45;=8 ;>10 :>5B> 5 >18:=>25=> 1O;> 8;8 @>7>2>,
2J? @ 5:8 G5 2 =O:>;:> 2840 A0 2 6J;B> 8;8 G5 @ 25=>.
;>4JB =0 @>70B0 5 7 @ J=F5 8 A5 =0 @ 8G0 H8?:0. >78B5 :>8B>
AJ74020B >B2> @ 5=8 8 87? @ 025=8 F25BO A0 ? @ 82;5:0B5;=8 70
?G5;8 8 4 @ C38 =0A5:><8, :0B> ?> B>78 =0G8= A5 ?>28H020
2J7? @>8725640=5B>. O:>8 ?B8F8, >A>15=> A8?:8, O40B
A5<5=0B0 =0 @>70B0.

84>25

Rosa canina: CG5H:0 @>70, H8?:0 CH

Rosa chinensis: 8B09 @>70

>70 dumalis: A8=L>75;5=8:020 CG5H:0 @>70

>70 gallica: 30;A:0 >70, D @ 5=A:0 @>70

>70 gigantea

Rosa glauca

Rosa laevigata

>70 majalis: 0=5;=0 @>70

Rosa moschata: C A : @ > 7 0

> 7 0 multiflora: > 7 0 < C ; B 8 D ; > @ 0

Rosa persica

> 7 0 pimpinellifolia

Rosa roxburghii

Rosa rubiginosa: (8 ? : 0

> 7 0 rugosa: Rugosa > 7 0, O ? > = A : 0 @ > 7 0

> 7 0 stellata: F 0 @ 8 3 @ 0 4 A : > 3 @ > 7 4 5 > C 7, ! 0 : @ 0 < 5 = B > @ > 7 0

> 7 0 virginiana 8 @ 4 6 8 = A : 0 @ > 7 0

2 @ 5 4 8 B 5 ; 8 8 1 > ; 5 A B 8

> 7 8 B 5 A 0 ? @ 5 4 < 5 B = 0 @ 5 4 8 F 0 7 0 1 > ; O 2 0 = 8 O.

A = > 2 = > B > = 0 A 5 : > < > : > 5 B > 7 0 A O 3 0 @ > 7 8 B 5 5 aphid (7 5 ; 5 = 0
; 8 A B = 0 2 J H : 0). @ J A : 0 = 5 B > A 8 = A 5 : B 8 F 8 4 8 = 0 @ > 7 8 B 5 G 5 A B >
A 5 ? @ 5 ? > @ J G 2 0, = > B @ O 1 2 0 4 0 A 5 8 7 2 J @ H 8 3 @ 8 6 ; 8 2 >, 7 0 4 0 A 5
= 0 < 0 ; 8 7 0 3 C 1 0 B 0 = 0 ? > ; 5 7 = 8 = 0 A 5 : > < 8. > 7 8 B 5 A J I > A 0
8 7 ? > ; 7 2 0 = 8 : 0 B > E @ 0 = 8 B 5 ; = 8 @ 0 A B 5 = 8 O > B ; 0 @ 2 8 B 5 = 0
= O : > 8 ? 5 ? 5 @ C 4 8 8 < > ; F 8.

B 3 ; 5 6 4 0 = 5

! 2 5 B ; 8 = 0 : > 3 0 B > 8 7 1 8 @ 0 B 5 < O A B > 7 0 7 0 A 0 6 4 0 = 5 = 0 @ > 7 8 B 5 2
3 @ 0 4 8 = 0 B 0 2 8, 8 < 0 9 B 5 ? @ 5 4 2 8 4, G 5 B 5 A 5 = C 6 4 0 O B < 8 = 8 < C < > B 6
G 0 A 0 A ; J = G 5 2 0 A 2 5 B ; 8 = 0 = 0 4 5 =.
> ; 8 2 0 = 5 : : > ? > ? 0 4 = 5 2 > 4 0 ? > ; 8 A B 0 B 0 = 0 @ > 7 8 B 5, 2
? > 2 5 G 5 B > A ; C G 0 8 ? > B O E A 5 ? > O 2 O 2 0 B B J < = 8 ? 5 B = 0 8 : 0 B >
F O ; > @ 0 A B 5 = 8 5 B > 7 0 1 > ; O 2 0. 8 = 0 3 8 ? > ; 8 2 0 9 B 5 @ > 7 8 B 5 2
: > @ 5 = 8 B 5. > G 2 0 B 0 = 5 1 8 2 0 4 0 ? > 4 3 8 7 2 0. > 4 > 1 @ 5
? > ; 8 2 0 9 B 5 > 1 8 ; = > 2 5 4 = J 6 2 A 5 4 < 8 F 0 B 0, 2 < 5 A B > = O : > ; : >
? J B 8 ? > < 0 ; : >, 7 0 A J I 8 O ? 5 @ 8 > 4. : > ? @ 5 ? > ; 5 5 B 5 2 0 H 8 B 5
@ > 7 8, B 5 I 5 8 7 A J E = 0 B. > ; 8 2 0 9 B 5 @ 0 = > A C B @ 8 = 8 ; 8
? @ 8 2 5 G 5 @.
0 A 0 6 4 0 = 5 8 ? > G 2 0 : 5 4 = 0 3 0 A ; 5 4 : 0 B > 7 5 < O B 0 A 5
? > > B ? C A = 5 ? @ 5 7 ? @ > ; 5 B B 0, > 1 J @ = 5 B 5 ? @ J A B B 0 A
4 J ; 1 > G 8 = 0, : > ; : > B > 5 1 5 ; 0. 0 4 0 = 0 ? @ 0 2 8 B 5 ? > G 2 0 B 0 ? >
@ > E : 0 2 0, 4 > 1 0 2 5 B 5 B > @ D 5 = < J E, 8 7 3 = 8 ; 8 ; 8 A B 0 8 5 4 J @ ? O A J :.
> G 2 0 B 0 B @ O 1 2 0 4 0 1 J 4 5 > 1 @ 0 1 > B 5 = 0 ? > = 5 < 5 A 5 F ? @ 5 4 8
7 0 A 0 6 4 0 = 5 B > = 0 @ > 7 8 B 5.
> G 8 A B 2 0 = 5 : 0 4 0 1 J 4 0 B 7 4 @ 0 2 8 2 0 H 8 B 5 @ > 7 8, 5 = 5 > 1 E > 4 8 < >
G 5 A B > 4 0 3 8 ? > G 8 A B 2 0 B 5 > B C 2 5 E = 0 ; 8 B 5 ; 8 A B 0 8
2 5 = G 5 ; 8 A B G 5 B 0 8 > B ; 8 A B 0 B 0 A B J < = 8 ? 5 B = 0. 0 4 0
? @ 5 < 0 E = 5 B 5 B J < = 8 B 5 ? 5 B = 0, @ 0 7 B 2 > @ 5 B 5 1 A C ? 5 = 0 ; J 6 8 F 0
3 > B 2 0 @ A : 0 A > 4 0 8 1 A C ? 5 = 0 ; J 6 8 F 0 B 5 G 5 = A 0 ? C = 2 4 5 ; 8 B @ 0
2 > 4 0 8 = 0 ? @ J A : 0 9 B 5 ; 8 A B 0 B 0 A ? > ; C G 5 = 0 B 0 A < 5 A.

> 4 @ O 7 2 0 = 5 : 8 = 0 3 8 > B @ O 7 2 0 9 B 5 ; > = G 5 B > < 0 ; : > = 0 4 = 0 9
3 > @ = 0 B 0 ? J ? : 0. 7 ? > ; 7 2 0 9 B 5 > A B J @ = > 6 8 ; 8 3 @ 0 4 8 = 0 @ A : 0
= > 6 8 F 0. 5 ? > 4 @ O 7 2 0 9 B 5 E @ 0 A B 0 ? @ 5 7 5 A 5 = B 0. 0 4 0

=0AJ@G8B5 @0AB560, 28=038 >B@O7209B5 874J=:8B5 =04
@07::>=5=85B>, >B :>5B> 87;870B ?J?:8B5.
078<O20=5:
!;54209B5 B578 B@8 ;5A=8 ABJ?:8,70 40 AB5 A83C@=8, G5 20H8B5
@>78 I5 A5 ?>O2OB A;5420I0B0 3>48=0 >I5 ?>-EC1028 8
3>;5<8. ;NGJB :J< 70I8B0B0 =0 20H8B5 @>78 >B ABC40 5 40
70A048B5 284>25, :>8B> A0 =04564=> CAB>9G828 =0
::8<0B8G=8B5 CA;>28O 2J2 20H8O @09>=.

" @8 ABJ?:8 =0 70I8B0:

!BJ?:01. BAB@0=5B5 ;8AB0B0 8 4@C38 >AB0BJF8 >:>;>
@0AB5=85B>. :> 65;05B5 AJI> 18EB5 <>3;8 40 A:JA8B5
AB51;0B0 4>30 A<.
!BJ?:02. 0? @025B5 >1@JG, ?>4>15= =0 O:0B0 =0 ?8;5,
>:>;> @0AB5=85B>. 7?>;7209B5 10<1C:>28 AB51;0 8 4J;30
B5;; 70 40 >D>@<8B5 F8;8=4 @8G=> 703@0645=85 >:>;>
E@0AB0.
!BJ?:03. >1025B5 ?>G20 8 5AB5AB25=0 B>@. 0B@C?09B5
3@048=A:0 ?>G20 >:>;> E@0AB0, B0:0 G5 :C?G8=0B0 40
?>:@8530A<. >B @0AB5=85B>. !;54 :0B> ?>G20B0 70<@J7=5 O
?>:@89B5 AJA A;>9 >B A;0<0, ;8AB0 8;8 4@C3 284 ;5:0 B>@.
!;5420I0B0 ?@>;5B I5 B@O120 40 >BAB@0=8B5 70I8B0B0 >B
@0AB5=85B>, ?@548 40 A0 ?@>18;8 ?J?:8B5. @>AB> <0E=5B5
B5;5=>B> >3@0645=85, ?>G20B0 8 ;8AB0B0.

0I8B0 =0 ?J;7OI8 @>78.

:> A5 AJ<=O20B5 2 CAB>9G82>ABB0 =0 20H8B5 ?J;7OI8 @>78,
18EB5 <>3;8 40 87?>;720B5 ?>-3> @5 >?8A0=0B0 B5E=8:0,
40209:8 8< ?>-4>1@8 H0=A>25 40 >F5;5OB A;54 AC@>20B0
78<0.
!BJ?:01. BAB@0=5B5 AB51;0B0 >B BOE=0B0 >?>@0.
=8<0B5;=> 874J@?09B5 AB51;0B0 >B BOE=0B0 >?>@0 8 38
?@8B8A=5B5 ;5:>, B0:0 G5 40 >AB0=0B ;53=0;8 =0 75<OB0.
!BJ?:02. >:@89B5 AB51;0B0 A ?>G20. !;54 :0B> ?>G20B0
70<@J7=5 O ?>:@89B5 AJA A;>9 >B A;0<0 8;8 ;8AB0.
!BJ?:03. !;5420I0B0 ?@>;5B, 254=030 A;54 :0B> ?>G20B0
?>72>;8,?>AB025B5 AB51;0B0 2 AB0@>B> 8< ?>;>65=85,
?@8:@5?O9:8 38 >B=>2>:J< BOE=0B0 >?>@0.

@C?8 >78:

828 @>78

!B0@0 @048=A:0 >70

;10

Gallica

0<0A:0

Centifolia 8;8 @ > 20 = A

> A

8B09A:0 @ > 70

> @ B;0=4A:0 @ > 70

J @ 1 J =

E 8 1 @ 8 4 = 8 5 G 5 =

E 8 1 @ 8 4 = 8 C A :

5 @ < C 4 0 " 8 A B 5 @ 8 > 7 = 0 " > 7 0

E 8 1 @ 8 4 = 8 Rugosa

! J 2 @ 5 < 5 = = 8 Garden Roses

E 8 1 @ 8 4 = 8 ' 0 9

Polyantha

Floribunda

Grandiflora

8 = 8 0 B N @ 0

0 B 5 @ 5 1 0 A 5 / 1 @ > 4 5 1 0

= 3 ; 8 9 A : 0 / 5 9 2 8 4 A B 8 =

0 = 0 4 A : a % 0 @ 4 8 Roses

A B > @ 8 0

> 7 0 B 0 2 8 = 0 3 8 5 1 8 ; 0 = 0 ? @ 8 < 5 @ 7 0 : @ 0 A > B 0 8 8 < 0 4 J ; 3 0

8 A B > @ 8 0 8 A 8 < 2 > ; 8 : 0 . @ 5 2 = 8 B 5 3 J @ F 8 8 @ 8 < ; O = 8 O A 2 J @ 7 2 0 B A

B O E = 8 B 5 1 > 3 8 = 8 = 0 ; N 1 > 2 B 0 D @ > 4 8 B 0 8 5 = 5 @ 0 . 8 < 4 8 2 0

@ > 7 0 5 1 8 ; 0 > B 3 ; 5 6 4 0 = 0 = 0 2 E > 4 0 = 0 7 0 ; 0 B 0 , : J 4 5 B > A 0 A 5

> 1 A J 6 4 0 ; 8 A 5 : @ 5 B = 8 8 ; 8 ? > 2 5 @ 8 B 5 ; = 8 2 J ? @ > A 8 . \$ @ 0 7 0 B 0 sub

rosa, 8 ; 8 " ? > 4 @ > 7 0 B 0 " 5 > 7 = 0 G 0 2 0 ; > 4 0 A 5 ? 0 7 O B 2 B 0 9 = 0

= 0 C G 5 = 8 B 5 = 0 1 0 .

0 = = 8 B 5 E @ 8 A B 8 O = 8 8 4 5 = B 8 D 8 F 8 @ 0 = 8 ? 5 B 2 5 = G 5 ; 8 A B G 5 B 0 > B

@ > 7 8 A ? 5 B B 5 @ 0 = 8 = 0 % @ 8 A B > A . J ? @ 5 : 8 B > 2 0 B J ; : C 2 0 = 5 ,

B 5 E = 8 B 5 @ J : > 2 > 4 8 B 5 ; 8 A 0 : > ; 5 1 0 O B 4 0 ? @ 8 5 < 0 B B > 2 0 ,

? > @ 0 4 8 A 2 > O B 0 2 @ J 7 : 0 A 8 < . ' 5 @ 2 5 = 0 B 0 @ > 7 0 5 A 8 < 2 > ; = 0

: @ J 2 B 0 = 0 E @ 8 A B 8 O = A : 8 B 5 < J G 5 = 8 F 8 . > 7 0 B 0 ? > - : J A = > A 5

A 2 J @ 7 2 0 8 A 5 2 0 0 @ 8 0 .

! 8 < 2 > ; 8 : 0

A Red rose - ' 5 @ 2 5 = 0 B 0 @ > 7 0

> 7 8 B 5 A 0 4 @ 5 2 = 8 A 8 < 2 > ; 8 = 0 ; N 1 > 2 B 0 8 : @ 0 A > B 0 B 0 . > 7 0 B 0 5

A 2 5 1 5 = 0 7 0 1 > 3 8 = 8 (2 : ; N G 8 B 5 ; = > 8 7 8 4 0 8 D @ > 4 8 B 0) , 8

G 5 A B > A 5 8 7 ? > ; 7 2 0 : 0 B > A 8 < 2 > ; = 0 5 2 0 0 @ 8 0 . " > 7 0 " 5

@ > 7 > 2 > 8 ; 8 G 5 @ 2 5 = > 2 @ 0 7 ; 8 G = 8 5 7 8 F 8 : 0 B > @ > < 0 = A : 8

5 7 8 F 8 , 3 @ J F : 8 , 8 ? > ; A : 8 .

> 7 0 B 0 5 = 0 F 8 > = 0 ; = > F 2 5 B 5 = 0 = 3 ; 8 O 8 ! J 5 4 8 = 5 = 8 B 5 1 0 B 8

0 A J I > 8 A 8 < 2 > ; 0 = 0 J 3 1 8 . " > 5 F 2 5 B > = 0 > @ : H 8 @ 8

0 = : 0 H J @ 2 = 3 ; 8 O (O ; 0 B 0 @ > 7 0 8 G 5 @ 2 5 = 0 @ > 7 0 , A J > B 2 5 B = >) ,

> B ; 1 5 @ B 0 (4 8 2 0 B 0 @ > 7 0) 2 0 = 0 4 0 , : 0 : B > 8 = 0 A B > ; 8 F 0

A ; 0 < 0 1 0 4 2 0 : 8 A B 0 = . > @ B ; 0 = 4 , @ 5 3 > = A 5 A G 8 B 0 7 0 " @ 0 4 0

= 0 @ > 7 8 B 5 8 5 6 5 3 > 4 = > B 0 < A 5 ? @ > 2 5 6 4 0 D 5 A B 8 2 0 ; = 0

@ > 7 0 B 0 .

'5@25=0B0 @>70(G5AB> 4J@60I0 A5 2 @J:0) 5 A8<2>; =0
A>F80;87J< 8;8 A>F80;=0 45<>:@0F8O, B> A5 87?>;720 8
:0B> A8<2>; =0 1@8B0=A:8B5, 8@;0=4A:8B5, D@5=A:8B5,
8A?0=A:8B5, ?>@BC30;A:8B5, =>@256:8B5, 40BA:8B5,
H254A:8B5, D8=;0=4A:8B5, 1@078;A:8B5 8 E>;0=4A:8B5
A>F80;8AB8G5A:8 ?0@B88. 0B> A8<2>;, '5@25=0B0 @>70 5
18;0 87?>;720=0:0B> >B;8G8B5;5= 7=0: 2 C;8G=8
?@>B5AB8 <091968 3>48=0 2 0@86.

7:CAB2>

>78B5 G5AB> A5 87>1@07O20B >B 459F8B5 =0 87:CAB2>B>.
\$@5=A:8OB EC4>6=8: 85@- >75D Redout é @8AC20 54=0 >B
=09-?>4 @>1=8B5 8:@0A828:0@B8=8=0 @>70.
=@8Fantin- 0BC@ AJI> @8AC20 ?@548<=> F25BO, 2:;NG8B5;=>
8 @>78. >70B0 "Fantin- 0BC@" 5:@JAB5=0=0=53>.
@C38 8<?@5A8>=8AB8 2:;NG8B5;=> 8 ;>4 >=5 87?>;720B
2:0@B8=8B5 A8 @>78.

0@DN<JB

>7>28B5 ?0@DN<8 A0=0?@025=8 >B F25BG5B0B0=0 @>78B5
8;8 @>7>2> <0A;>, :>5B> 5 A<5A >B ;5B;828 5B5@8G=8
<0A;0, ?>;CG5=8 G@57 ?0@=0 45AB8;0F8O=0=0B @>H5=8
;8AB0 >B @>78. "5E=8:0B0 5 A ?@>87E>4 >B 5@A8O(4C<0B0
@>70 5 >B ?5@A89A:8), 8 A;54 B>20 A5 @07?@>AB@0=O20 2
@018O 8 =48O. 4=5H=> 2@5<5 >:>;>70% 4>80% >B
?@>872>4AB2>B> 5 2 >7>20B0 4>;8=0 1;87> 4> 070=;J: 8 2
Qamsar 2 @0= 8 5@<0=8O. 5:0 A5 <8OB 2AO:0 3>48=0 A 8@0=A:0
@>7>20 2>40 >BQamsar. J;30@8O, @0= 8 5@<0=8O A5
87?>;720 Rosa damascena "Trigintipetala" 70 @>7>2> <0A;>. J2 D@5=A:>B>
@>7>2> <0A;> A5 87?>;720 Rosa centifolia. 0A;>B> A 1;54> 6J;B>
8;8 6J;B>-A82 F2OB, ?>=O:>30 A5=0@8G0 Rose Absolute <0A;>.