

? 8 A F 8 O - Episcia

gradinar, ? 5 B J : 22 0 2 3 C A B 2008 - 11:13:15

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> ? C ; O @ => 8 < 5: ? 8 A F 8 O ! 5 < 5 9 A B 2 >: 5 A = 5 @ 8 5 2 8 (Gesneriaceae)

4 = 8 > B = 09-5D5 : B = 8B5 0 < ? 5 ; = 8 @ 0AB5 = 8O 70 2JB @ 5H = 0
 C : @ 0A0 A0 5 ? 8AF88B5. " 5E = 8B5 < JE = 0B8 ; 8AB0, ? @ > 1 ; OA2018
 2 A @ 51 @ 8AB8, 1 @ > = 7 > 28 8 ; 8 < 54 = 8 > BB5 = JF8, A0 872J = @ 54 =>
 45 : > @ 0B82 = 8 8 ? @ 82 ; 5 : 0B5 ; = 8, 0 : > 30B > A5 ? > O2OB 8
 0 ; 5 = 8B5 F25BG5B0, @ 0AB5 = 8OB0 AB020B ? @ 8 : 07 => : @ 0A828.
 @ C3 > F5 == > : 0G5ABA2 > 5 B5E = 8OB 1J @ 7 @ 0AB56 8
 ? @ > 4J ; 68B5 ; = 8OB ? 5 @ 8 > 4 = 0 FJDB5 = 5.
 " > 20 A0 = 528A > : 8 B @ 528AB8 ? @ 54AB028B5 ; 8 = 0 A5 < 59AB2 >
 5A = 5 @ 8528, : > 8B > ? @ > 87E > 640B > B B @ > ? 8F8B5 = 0 < 5 @ 8 : 0.
 J7 @ 0AB = 8B5 5 : 75 < ? ; O @ 8 4 > AB830B > : > ; > 50-60 A < 4J ; 68 = 0 8
 8 < 0B 4 > 20-30 @ 0728B8 @ 07 : ; > = 5 = 8O, > B : > 8B > ? > = 5
 ? > ; > 28 = 0B0 FJDBOB 54 => 2 @ 5 < 5 == > .
 8AB0B0 A0 < JE5AB8, A F2OB > B : 0DO2 > 4 > < 545 => G5 @ 25 == > .
 & JDB8 > B < 5A5F 0 ? @ 8 ; 4 > 023CAB A G5 @ 25 = 8, 15 ; 8 8 ; 8 A8 = 8
 F25B > 25.

J ? @ 5 : 8 G5 8 < 5B > 5 ? 8AF8O = 0 3 @ JF : 8 > 7 = 0G020 70A5 = G5 = 0,
 @ 0AB5 = 8OB0 A5 @ 072820B = 09-4 > 1 @ 5 = 0 @ 07A5O = 0 A25B ; 8 = 0.
 : > ? > < 5I5 = 85B >, 2 : > 5B > A5 > B3 ; 5640 5 ? 8AF8OB0, 5
 BJ < = >, BO I5 A5 @ 072820 8 I5 FJDB8 157 ? @ > 1 ; 5 < 8, 0 : 0 A5
 > A25BO20 A ; C < 8 = 5AF5 = B = 0 ; 0 < ? 0 ? > 12-14 G0A0 4 = 52 = > .
 > = 565 878A : 20B 28A > : 0 2J74CH = 0 2 ; 06 => AB, 4 > 1 @ 5 5
 A0 : A88B5 A 5 ? 8AF88 40 A5 ? > AB02OB 2 H8 @ > : 8 AJ4 > 25, ? J ; = 8 A
 2 ; 065 = < JE. 8 @ 5 : B => B > > ? @ JA : 20 = 5 = 0 ; 8AB0B0 = 5 A5
 ? @ 5 ? > @ JG20, BJ9 : 0B > A5 ? > ; CG020B 3 @ > 7 = 8 ? 5B = 0, 0 ? @ 8
 = 8A : 0 B5 < ? 5 @ 0BC @ 0 8 703 = 820 = 5. @ C3 > 206 => CA ; > 285
 5 ? 8AF8OB0 40 ? > : 065 FO ; > B > A8 25 ; 8 ; > ; 5 ? 85 5
 B5 < ? 5 @ 0BC @ 0B0. @ 57 78 < 0B0 BO = 5 1820 40 ? 040 ? > 418
 3 @ 04CA0, 70I > B > @ 0728B85B > = 0 @ 0AB5 = 8OB0 A5 704J @ 60,
 ; 8AB0B0 874 @ 51 = O20B 8 A5 C25 ; 8G020 > ? 0A => ABB0 > B
 703 = 820 = 5.

07 < = > 6020 = 5: 09 @ 07 ? @ > AB @ 0 = 5 = 8OB 8 ; 5A5 = = 0G8 = 70
 @ 07 < = > 6020 = 5 = 0 5 ? 8AF88B5 5 G @ 57 2 : > @ 5 = O20 = 5 = 0
 AB @ 0 = 8G = 8 > B2 > 48 8 ; 8 = 0 ABJ1 ; 5 = 8 @ 57 = 8F8 (2A ; 54AB285 = 0
 : > 5B > < 09G8 => B > @ 0AB5 = 85 : @ 0A82 > A5 @ 07 : ; > = O20), AB830
 40 > A83C @ 8B5 A ; 54 = 8B5 CA ; > 28O 70 2 : > @ 5 = O20 = 5B > :

" B5<?5@0BC@0B0 ?@8 @07<=>6020=5B> B@O120 40 5 >:>;>
20-25°!

" 2:>@5=O20=5B> <>65 40 AB0=5 2J2 2>40, AD03=C<,
B>@D5=8 B01;5B:8 8;8=0?@02> 2 ?>G20.

" >B2>48B5/@57=8F8B5 70 2:>@5=O20=5 =5 1820 40 A0 <=>3>
4J;38- >:>;>6-7 A<, => B@O120 40 A0 >B@O70=8 B0:0, G5 2
4>;=8O A8 :@09 40 8<0B 2J75;.

" >B2>48B5/@57=8F8B5 A5 ?>B0?OB 2J2 2>40(70;030B A5 2
AD03=C<, 2 B>@D5=8 B01;5B:8 8;8=0?@02> 2 ?>G20) =5
<=>3> 4J;1>:>, 4> >:>;>2 2,5 A<., :0B> 2J75;JB B@O120 40
?>?040 2 AC1AB@0B0 70 2:>@5=O20=5. !BJ1;5=8B5 @57=8F8
A5 >B@O720B ?>4 ;8AB=8B5 2J7;8, :0B> =09 4>;=8B5 ;8AB0 A5
>BAB@0=O20B >B ABJ1;>B>. >@5=G5B0B0 >18:=>25=> A5
?>O2O20B ?@8 2J7;8B5, :>5B> A5 =01;N4020 A;54 A54<8F0, 4 >
45A5B 4=8. >30B> :>@5=G5B0B0 4>AB83=0B 4>2 3 A<.

4J;68=0, A?>:>9=> <>65B5 40 70A048B5 5?8AF8OB0 2 ?>G20.

" :>30B> 2:>@5=O20B5 2 AD03=C<, B>@D5=8 B01;5B:8 8;8
=0?@02> 2 ?>G20, =0 @0AB5=8OB0 B@O120 40 A5 >A83C@8
4>?J;=8B5;=> ?>28H020=5 =0 2J74CH=0B0 2;06=>AB. 0
F5;B0 <>65 A5 87?>;720 <8=8?0@=8:(?@>7@0G=0
?;0AB<0A>20 :CB8O, 70:@820=5 ?>4 ABJ;:> 8;8 ?>:@820=5 A
?@>7@0G=> =09;>=>2 ?;8:G5). 54=J6 4=52=> 70 >:>;>
?>;>28= G0A <8=8?0@=8:JB A5 >B:@820, 0 A;54 ?>O20B0 =0
:>@5=G5B0 @0AB5=8OB0 ?>AB5?5=> A5 ?@828:20B :J<
AB09=0B0 B5<?5@0BC@0 8 2;06=>AB. ;048B5 @0AB5=8O =0
=O:>;>?JB8 A5 ?@5A0640B 2 ?> 3>;5<8 A0:A88.

:> A;5420B5 3>@=8B5 AJ25B8 2:>@5=O20=5B> =0 5?8AF88B5
5 2J7<>6=> =0 ?@0:B8:0 F5;>3>48H=>.

@ 548B5;8: 09 G5AB> 5?8AF88B5 1820B ?>@07O20=8 >B
0:0@8, 15;>:@8;:8 8 l8B>=>A=8 2JH:8.

>G20B0 70 >B3;5640=5B> =0 5?8AF88B5 B@O120 40 5 ;5:0 8
2>4>?@>?CA::820. >40B0 70 ?>;820=5 B@O120 40 5
>B;560;0 ?>=5 =O:>;> G0A0, 70 40 =5 AJ4J@60 E;>@. "O A5
=0;820 2 ?>4;>6:0B0 8 0:> A;542 G0A0 @0AB5=85B> >15 =5 O
5 ?>5;>, A5 87;820. 0ACH020=5B> =5 <>65 A5 @8>7=> 40
=02@548 =0 B>20 @0AB5=85.

!25B;8=0: C6=0 5 @07A5O=0 A25B;8=0, => =5 48@5:B=>
A;J=G52> >3@O20=5.

>40: >;820=5B> AB020 >B ?>4;>6:0B0, :0B>A5 87G0:20
4>1@> ?@>AJE20=5 =0 ?>G20B0.

;06=>AB =0 2J74CE0: 8A>:0, => =5 A5 ?C;25@878@0
48@5:B=>.

& / & " /

!B@0=8F03/3

>4E@0=20=5:

>2@5<5=08=B5=782=8O@0AB56.